****

**ISLAMIC CULTURE**

**ISLAMIC CULTURE**

**B.A. (Pass) Part----I**

**ISLAMIC CULTURE & CIVILIZATION**

There will be two papers of three hours duration and 100 marks each.

For B.A. (Pass) Part----I- Paper----I

**TEACHINGS OF ISLAM**  NOTE: There will be two sections. The candidates will be required to attempt at least two questions from Section-I and three from Section- II.

Section----I: Marks: 40

1. Conception of God.
2. Conception of Prophet Hood.
3. Huququ-Allah, Huququ-al-Ibad, Huququ-al-Nafas.
4. Position of Women and Abolition of Slavery.
5. A resume of Islamic Teaching on :
6. Tafakkur- Taddabbur.
7. Equality, Fraternity, Liberty.
8. Observation of History of Nations and their rise and fall.

Section-----II: Marks: 60

1. Fundamentals Islamic Teachings and their peculiarities.
2. Nature and scope of teaching in al-Quran.
3. History of Revelation & collection of al-Quran.
4. Ijaz-al-Quran.
5. Quran: Teachings of Surah-al-Nisa. Out lines as detailed below:

**SURAH AL-NISA**

Outline:

1. Unity of Mankind; sanctity of sex and family relationship; Women and Orphans; Distribution of property after death.
2. Crime against sex to be rooted out, marriage and Women’s right, Charity and Kindness.
3. Cleanliness, purity, truth, Obedience and other virtues lead to glorious spiritual fellowship.
4. Rights and duties of Brotherhood maintain the rights and guard against Hypocrites and deserters.
5. Sanctity of life, migrate from place hostile to Islam.
6. Treachery and secrecy to be avoided firmness and faith to be encouraged.
7. Justice to women and orphans and to all, be true and considerate.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. S M. Hassan : Muslim Creed and culture.
2. Moulana Maududi : Towards Understanding Islam.
3. Abdussamad Sarim : Taarikh-ul-Quran.
4. Ma’arif al-Quran : Relevant Chapters.
5. Tafsir, Majidi : -----------------“----------------
6. Tafhimal-Quran Maududi : ---- ------------“----------------
7. Tafsir, Haqqani : -----------------“----------------

Abdul Haq Haqqani.

1. A. K. Hanif. : A Short Survey of Muslim Institution and culture.
2. Shabbir Ahmed Usmani : Al-Ijaz-ul-Quran.
3. Iftikhar Ahmed Balkhi : Tarikh-Afkar-e-Ulume-e-Islam.

**ISLAMIC CULTURE**

**B.A (Pass) Part – II**

Paper - II

**HISTORY OF MUSLIM: TRADITIONAL SCIENCES AND CULTURAL DEVELOPMENT**

Note: There will be two sections. The candidates will be required to attempt at least three questions from section – I and two questions from section – II.

Section – I Marks: 60

1. Classification of Ulum into al-Ulum al-Aqiliyyah and al-Ulum al-Naqliyyah. Quran as the source of Ulum al-Naqliyyah.
2. Brief History of Development of Tafsir.
3. Five categories of Ulum al-Quran.
4. Brief History of Development of Hadith Literature, categories of Hadith, Principles of criticism of Hadith, and six examined works of Hadith. Biographies of their compilers.
5. Teachings of Hadith, Kitab al-IMAN from Mishkat al Masabih.

Outline as detailed below:

Faith

Major sins and signs of Hypocrasy

Evil Promptings Confirmation of the Punishment in the Grave Reliance on the Book and the Sunnah

1. History of development of Fiqh-Definition nature and scope of Fiqh-Sources of Islamic Law.
2. Schools of Muslim Law and biographical account of their founders.

Section – II Marks 40

1. Muslim contribution to fine Arts and Sciences during the days of Damascus and Spain and the Abbasids of Baghdad: -
2. Architecture.
3. Painting.
4. Calligraphy.
5. Medicine.
6. Physics.
7. Chemistry.
8. Mathematics.
9. Astronomy.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. Muhammad Ali : Religion of Islam.
2. Mahmsani : Falsafa-e-Shariat –e – Islam
3. Shorter Encyclopedia of Islam : Relevant Chapters.
4. Ubadiullah Sindhi : Shah Waliullah Aur Unka Falsfa.
5. Suyuti : Al Itqan (Chapters 1 , 18 , 65 , 69)

**M.A. (PREVIOUS)**

**ISLAMIC CULTURE.**

NOTE: - There will be THREE Sections. The candidates will be required to attempt at least One Questions from Section ‘A’ and Two Questions each from section ‘B’ and ‘C’.

**PAPEER------I QURAN**

‘A’ DEVELOPMENT OF ULUM AL – QURAN

1. History of revelation and collection of Quran.
2. Historical development of Tafsir Literatur.
3. I’ jaz al-Quran
4. The Nature and Scope of Teachings in Quran.
5. Usul al-Tafsir: five categories of Ulum al-Quran.

Nasikh and Mansukh,Rabt al -Ayat.

Mukamal and Mutashabihat

 **SET BOOKS**

1. Shah Waliullah. Al-Fauz al-Khabir Fi Usul al- Tafsir.
2. Subhi Sallh Doctor. Mahahith Fi Ulum al-Quran (Relevant Chapters)

**BOOK RECOMMENDED**.

1. Abdul Samad Sarem. Tarikh al-Quran.
2. Iftkhar Ahmed Balkhi. Tarikh Afkar Ulum-i- Islami.
3. Mustafa Sadiq al-Rafique. I’ jaz al-Quran.
4. Suyuti. Al-Itqan (Urdu or Arabic) ( Relevant Chapters)

‘B’ **SELECTED PORTIONS FROM SURAH AL-BAQARAH RELATING TO THEFOLLOWING.**

1. The Qualities of Believers. Rejecters of Faith and Hypocrites.
2. Man’s Nature and Destiny.
3. The Children of Israel: Their Privileges and backs listings.
4. Peoples of the Book: Their jealousy and narrow mindedness’.
5. Ibrahim and Ismail built the Kabah and founded Ummat-i- Muslimah.
6. Turning Direction towards Sacred Mosque.
7. Fighting in defence of Truth and Fight: Story of Talut and Talut.
8. Nature of God: “the verse of the throno”

DESTANANCE OF BIRR

RECOMMANDMENTS RELATING TO THE FOLLOWING:-

Qisas, Saum, Hajj, Umrah, Nikah, Talaq,Khula,Orphan, Nafaqat, oihad, Shahadah,Bai,Riba, Rahn, and Qard.

‘C’ TEXTUAL STUDY OF THE FOLLOWING CHAPTERS FROM QURAN MARKS: 40

Surah al-Maidah Surah al- Hadid Sureh al-Talaq Surah al-Tahrim

SET BOOKS

SETION: B-C

Mustufa Al-Maraghi. Tafsir al-Maraghi

Abdul Majid Daryabadi. Tafhim Majdi.

RECOMMENDED

Muhammad Shafi Mufti Ma’arif al-Quran

Maududi Tafhim al-Quran

Yousuf Ali Translation of the Quran

Muhammad Qutab Syed Fi Zilalal-Quran

**PAPER---II**

**HADITH**

NOTE: There will be two Sections. The Candidates will be required to attempt at least b Two questions from section ‘A’ and three from Section ‘B’

‘A’

The nature and scope of the study of Hadith

Writing and Collection of Hadith

Legal and Historical Traditions

Development of Hadith Literature

The Sciences of Tradition

1. Asma al – Rijal ( Biography and Criticism of the natures of traditions)
2. Principles of Criticism of the text of tradition.

SET BOOKS

Muhammad Zubair Siddiqui Dr. Hadith Literature.

Subhi Saleh Dr. Mabahith fi Ulum al– Hadith

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED.**

Daira Ma-arif al-Islamiyyah (RELEVENT CHAPTERS)

Ahmed Amin Dr. Duha al-Islam Vol: II

Ibne Khaldoon. Muquaddima (Urdu) Bab VI

Shibli Sirat al-Nabi Vol: I

‘**B’ TEXTUAL STUDY**

1. Sahih al-Bukhari ……………………………………..… Kitab al-Iman.

(ii) Kitab al-Ilam.

(iii) Kitab al-Salat.

1. Mishkat al-Masabih ……………………………..…….. (i) Kitab al-Riqaq.

(ii) Kitab al-Imarah wa-Oada

(iii) Bab al-Aqdia wa al Shahadah

**SET \_\_Book**.

1. Sahi al-Bukhari (Relevant Chapters)
2. Mishkat al-Masabih. (Relevant Chapter)

**PAPER\_\_\_III**

 **SOCIAL POLITICAL AND CULTURAL MOVEMENMT IN THE HISTORY OF ISLAM**

 OUTSTANDING MOVEMENT LIKE THESE

1. Kharijites.
2. Shites.
3. Mutazilites.
4. Shubites.
5. Brothern of Purity.
6. Din Ilahi.
7. Waliullah’s Movement
8. Wahhabi.
9. Movements that led to the spread of Islam in various parts the world
10. (i) Movements or tendencies that led to the cultural advancement. e.g. Libraries, Colleges, Universities and patronage of learning.

(ii) Muslim Contributions to Physical Sciences.

NOTE: - All the above mentioned movements are to be studied in the books prescribed and recommended and more material to be collected.

SET \_BOOKS

1. H.K Sherwani Studies in Muslim Political
2. Sayyid Amir Ali Spirit of Islam.
3. Phillip Hitti History of Arabs
4. T.W. Arnold Preaching’s of Islam
5. Muhammad Sarwar Ubaidullah Sindhi Ka Afkar
6. Khuda Buksh
7. Contribution to History of Islamic Civilization :

Vol. I. 281-381 (Sketch of Muslim Learning) Vol. II. PP. 261-308.

1. Essays: Indian and Islamic (Trubner Series) PP.79-137.
2. Studies: Indian and Islamic (Prebasthjin Series).
3. Encyclopedia of Islam Article on Masjid and relevant portions.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED.

1. Adam Mex: The Renaissance of Islam. English

Translation by Khuda Bukhsh

1. S. Nadvi: Arab-o-Hind ke Talluqat
2. Ahmed Amin: Duha al- Islam

Rauban Levy:Sociology of Islam, Two Vols.(Relevant Chapter)

1. Shustry: Outlines of Islamic Culturer.
2. Amir Ali: Short History of the Séances

**PAPER\_\_IV: ISLAMIC ETHICS AND TASAWWUF.**

ETHICS:-

OUTLINE:-

‘A’

1. Definition of Ethics.
2. Ethical and Moral Dictums contained in the Quran.
3. Belief in God and God’s Attributes.
4. Main Characteristics of Islamic Ethics.
5. Qurainc Specific values.
6. The Prophet of Islam’s contribution towards the perfection of moral & Ethical Character.
7. Virtues and Vices.
8. Study of Ethical System of one of the following authors:
9. Shah Waliullah.
10. Al-Ghazali
11. A Survey of the Muslim authors on Ethics.

‘B’ T A S A WW U F \_

1. Concepts of Mysticism in pre-Islamic Religions.
2. Origins of Tasawwuf.
3. Traces on of Tasawwut in the Teachings of the Holy Quran and in the life of the Holly Prophet.
4. Early Sufi writers.
5. Stages of Training.
6. Brief outlines of main Sufi Orders.
7. Works on Sufism.
8. A brief surveys of Sufi-ism in Indo-Pak (with a reference to Sind)

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

1. Dr. A.S. Halepota: Principles of Ethics of Shah Waliullah.
2. Donaldson: Studies in Muslim Ethics.
3. Mazharuddin Siddiqui: Islam ka Nazria-e-Akhlaq
4. Arberry: Sufism
5. Arberry: History of Sufism
6. G.A. Nicholson: Mysticism.
7. Urdu Translation of Awarif al-mayarif

 (Medina Publication Karachi).

1. Ia jazul – Haq – Quddusi. Tadhkirah Sufia Sind

**PAPER----V COMPARATIVE RELEGIONS MARKS\_\_100**

I. Introduction.

1. Nature and scope of Religion
2. Evolution of Religion.
3. Classification of Religion.
4. Primitive Religion
5. Tribal Religion
6. National Religion
7. Universal Religion
8. Missionary and Non-Missionary Religions.
9. Religions mentioned in the Quran.
10. Concept of God.
11. Evolution of Idea of God.
12. Deism
13. Theism-Monotheism, Polytheism, Trinity, Trimurti
14. Monism (y) Pantheism
15. Supernaturalism.
16. Islamic Tauhid and Shirk
17. Brief study of the following Answers
18. Egyptian.
19. Baby Ionian.
20. Chinese.
21. Brief study of the following Religions.
22. Hinduism.
23. Zoroastrianism.
24. Buddhism
25. Confucianism.
26. Christianity.
27. Hinduism.

Original of Hindu Religion

The periods of Hindu Renaissance

Hindu Scriptures

Doctrine of Karma

Caste system, Concept of Deity

Teaching of Bhagwad Gita

 ZORO ASTRIANISM.

 History of Zoroastrianism, Life of Zoroaster and his Teachings Ahura Mazda-Ahirman Scriptures

 BUDDHISM

The life of Gautama Buddha, The four Noble Truths The Eightfold path Nirvana, History of Buddhism Mahayana, Hinayana Schools

CONFUCIANISM

Outline History of Confucianism

Confucianism and its teachings

The Four Chinese Sacred Books

Gods and Spirit

Ancestor Worship

 JUDAISM

1. F. Ansari. Islam and Christianity in the Modern Word.
2. A.S. Halepota Dr. Outline of Comparative Religion
3. Champion. Eleven Religion
4. M. N. Dhalla. History of Zoroastrianism.
5. Champion. Religions.
6. G.M. Syed. Comparative Religion (Urdu).

**(M.A Final)**

**ISLAMIC CULTURE**

**PAPER-I---------FIQH**

NOTE: - There will be two Sections. The candidates will be required to attempt at Least Two questions from Section ‘A’ and three from Section ‘B’

The nature and Scope of Fiqh

Definition of Fiqh

Historical development of Muslim Schools of Law

1. The Hanafi School (ii) The Maliki School
2. The Shafi’s School (iv) The Hambali School
3. The Shiah Schools

The development of Fiqh Literature

SET BOOKS

Sunni Mahmasani Dr. Falsafat al-Tashri’ fi al-Islam

Iftkhar Ahmed Balakhi Tarikh Afkar ‘Ulum-e-Islami

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Dairh-e-Mararif-e-Islamiyyah Danishgah Punjab (Relevant Chapters)

Abdul Samad Sarim Tarikh-e-Fiqh

Ahmed Amin Dr. Duha al-Islam Vol. II

MARKS

Textual Study of the following chapters from Bidayat al-Mujtahid of Ibn-Rushd

1. Kitab Al-Zakat Kitab al-Nikah.

SET\_BOOKS

Ibn-e-Rushd Bidayat al-Muhjtahid (Relevant Chapter)

Burhanuddin Almarghfanni Hidaya (Relevant Chapter)

**PAPER II**

**USUL – AL-FIQH**

NOTE:- There will be two Sections the Candidates will be required to attempt at least Two Questions from Section ’A’ and Three from Section ‘B’

MARKS: 40

‘A’

OUTLINE: -

1. Definition and Scope of Science of Usul- al- Fiqh
2. Historical development of the Science of Usul al-Fiqh
3. Maqaisd al-Tashri
4. Haqqu Allah and haqqu al-Mukallaf
5. Ijtihad (Interpretation)
6. Categories of Ijtihad
7. Provisions sanctioning Ijtihad
8. Bases of Ijtihad in Fiqh Jafariyyah

SET\_\_BOOKS\_\_\_

1. Abdul Wahhab Khallaf `Ilm ‘Usul al- Fiqh
2. Sunni Mahmasani Dr. Falsafat al-Tashri’ Fi al-Islam

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

1. Dairal “Ma’arif. Islamiyyah: Danishghah Punjab (Re: Chapter)
2. Abdur Rahim: Muhammaden curisprudence
3. Khadduri: Islamic Jurisprudence
4. Muhammad A-Rahman: Tashil al-Wasul FiIlam al-Usul
5. Abdus Salam Nadv:i Tarikh Fiqh-i-Islam
6. Muhammad Khalid Masud: Islamic Legal Philosophy

‘B’ MARKS 60

TEXTUAL STUDY OF THE FOLLOWING TOPICS FROM USUL-AL-SHASHI KITA ALLAH

Al-Khas wa al-Am

Al-Mushtlaaq, Wa al –Muqayyad

Al-Mushtarak wa Al-Mutawwal

Al-Haqiqat wa Al-Majaz

Al-Isti arah

Al-zahir wa Al-Nas

Al-Amr wa Al-Nahy

Al-Sunnat wa Al-hkamaha

Al-Ijma

Al-Qiyas

Shurut Al-Qiyas

Al-Illah wa qsamuta

Al-Sabab

Ta’alluq al-akem b asbabiha

**PAPER\_\_III ----**

**KALAM** MARK: 100

 Definition and scope of the subject

1. Outline History of Ilm AKalam
2. The Causes that led to the controversies and the Conflicts between Muslim Scholar tied and Greek Thought.

NOTE, Brief History and main tenets are to be studied

The problem of Kalam:

1. God ‘s Essence
2. Attributes of God
3. Works of God
4. Beliefs about the unseen Phenomena
5. Traditional Belief a

Life and Kalam of:

1. Abul Hasan al-Ash’ari.
2. Abu Mansur al-Maturidi.
3. Al-Ghazali. (4) Ibn-i-Taimiyya
4. Shah Waliullah.

MODERN KALAM

1. Natural Religion
2. Religion and Reason
3. Levels of Being Physical and Metaphysical
4. Existence of God Refutation of atheists
5. Tawhid
6. Prophet hood
7. The seen and the unseen Phenomena
8. Miracles
9. Prophetic Teachings and / character
10. The Prophet hood of Muhammad (Peace be upon him)
11. Relationship of Religion with worldly life Religious and Secularism and distinction of the so called sacred and Profane.
12. Islam and Civilization

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

1. Shibli: Ilm al-Kalam
2. Shibli: Al-Kalam
3. Shushtary: Outlines of Islamic Culture Vol:II. Ch: III
4. Muxaffaruddin Nadvi: Muslim Thoughtand its sources
5. Allama Mohd: Iqbal The Development of Metaphysics in Percia
6. Wensink. The Muslim Creed
7. Al-Ghazali Munqidhdh Minal-Dalal
8. Al-Ghazali Al-Istahad Fi al-itqad
9. Shah Waliullah Hujjatullah al-Baligha. 2,5&3 Chpt: 1-5& -19
10. Shah Waliullah Al-Budur al-Bazigha (Relevant Portions)
11. A.J.Arberry: Avicenna on Theology
12. Shorter Encyclopedia of Islam

**PAPER\_\_IV**

 **STUDY OF ANY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING**

 SIRAT: - The nature and scope of study of Sirat.

1. Meaning of the terms: Nabi, Rasul
2. Concept of Prophet hood in various Religions
3. Concept of Prophet hood in Islam its Nature and Cunctions
4. Sirat of the Prophets and perfection of Humanity
5. A brief Sketch of the Prophets life
6. Main events in the life of the Holy Prophets of Islam
7. Muhammad an Ideal Prophet and Khatim Al Nabiyyan (the last Prophet of Allah)
8. A Brief outline of Uswa-e- Hasn (Excellence of the Prophet’s Morals7 Manners)
9. Prophet’s ideal Character in various Fields of life : -

Ideal Man

Ideal Teacher

Ideal Reformer

Ideal Sudge

Ideal Legislator

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Mulana Shibli Naumani Sirat al-Nabi Vol-I&II and VI

Syed Suleman Nadvi Khutubat-e-Madras

Syeed Amir Ali Sprit of Islam (Relevant Chapters)

Qazi Suleman Mansoorpuri Rahmau-LiL-Alamin

1. (A) HISOTRICAL & CULTURAL DEVELOPMENT OF MAN ANCIENT CIVILIZATION
2. Greek Civilization
3. Roman Civilization
4. Babylonian Civilization
5. Indus Valley Civilization

SET BOOKS\_

Will, Durant Story of Civilization Heritage.

Mr. & Mrs. I.i.Kazi Brown Girl in her Search of God

Robert Criffault The Making of Humanity

H.G. Wells Outlines of the History of the Word

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

F. King Don wards Foot stips in Civilization

Davies Outlines of the History of the World

O.S. Hoyland A Brief History of Civilization

Said-al-Andlusi Tabaqat-al-Umam

Khuda Bakhash Contributions to the history of Islamic

Civilization (Relevant Chapters)

Renouf Outlines of World History

Waddell Makers of Civilization

Cultural Anthropology: Study of Man and his Society: -

Psychological Basis

Virtues Their Development Sociological Basis

Evolution of Customs and Traditions

Ethical and Moral Conduct

Basis of Domestic Conduct

Basis of Personal Conduct

Basis of Political and Economic Conduct

God consciousness

Nature and scope of Religion

NOTE: - The Subject matter in Nos. 1 to 10 to be dealt with in the light of cultural and social Philosophy of Shah Waliullah.

SET BOOKS

A.S. Halepota Dr. Philosophy of ShahWaliullah

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Lebon Inqalab-al-umama

Herbert Spencer Principles of sociology

W. Mac Dougall Introduction to Social Psychology

Encyclopedia of Social Sciences Articles on Anthropology and culture

1. SPECIAL STUDY OF ANY O9NE OF THE FOLLOWING MUSLIM THINKNERS
2. Al-Ghazzali
3. Ibn-e-Tamiyyah
4. Shaikh: Ahmed Faruqi Sarhandi
5. Shah Waliullah
6. Monograph (with the permission of the Chairman)

COMPEREHENSIVE VIV-VOCE MARKS. 100

 THE END